

## FEATURES

- Low Drift—20ppm/°C Max Slope†
- Trimmed Output Voltage†
- Operates in Series or Shunt Mode
- Output Sinks and Sources in Series Mode
- Very Low Noise < 1ppm p-p (0.1Hz to 10Hz)
- > 100dB Ripple Rejection
- Minimum Input-Output Differential of 1V
- 100% Noise Tested

## APPLICATIONS

- A to D and D to A Converters
- Precision Regulators
- Digital Voltmeters
- Inertial Navigation Systems
- Precision Scales
- Portable Reference Standard

\*Units specified at 10ppm/°C maximum drift and 0.1% output voltage tolerance are available on request.

## DESCRIPTION

The LT1021 is a precision reference with ultra low drift and noise, extremely good long term stability, and almost total immunity to input voltage variations. The reference output will both source and sink up to 10mA. Three voltages are available; 5V, 7V and 10V. The 7V and 10V units can be used as shunt regulators (two terminal zeners) with the same precision characteristics as the three terminal connection. Special care has been taken to minimize thermal regulation effects and temperature induced hysteresis.

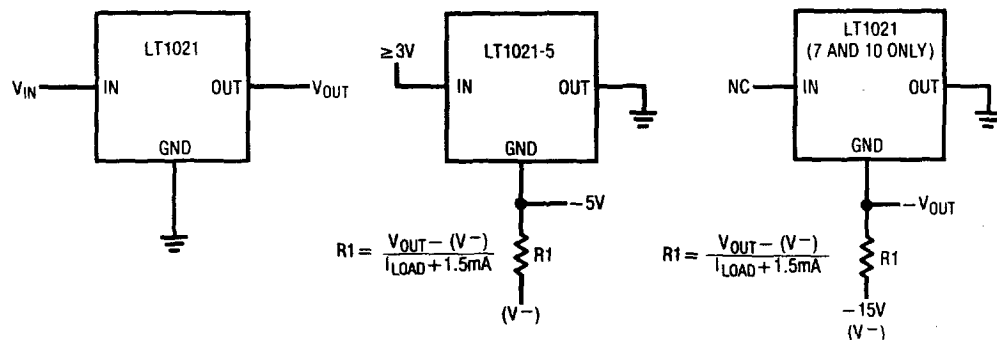
The LT1021 references are based on a buried zener diode structure which eliminates noise and stability problems associated with surface breakdown devices. Further, a subsurface zener exhibits better temperature drift and time stability than even the best band-gap references.

Unique circuit design makes the LT1021 the first IC reference to offer ultra low drift without the use of high power on-chip heaters.

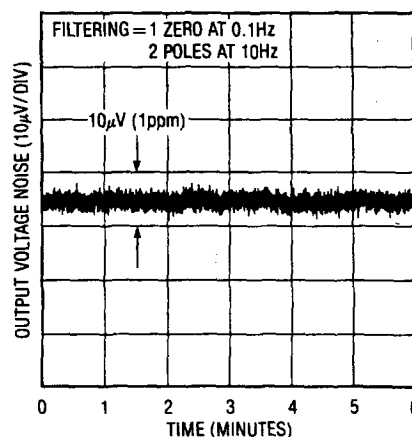
The LT1021-7 uses no resistive divider to set output voltage, and therefore exhibits the best long term stability and temperature hysteresis. The LT1021-5 and LT1021-10 are intended for systems requiring a precise 5V or 10V reference, with an initial tolerance as low as 0.05%.\*

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**Basic Positive and Negative Connections**



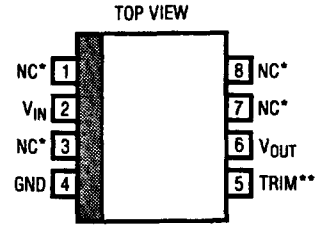
**Output Noise 0.1Hz to 10Hz—LT1021-10**



## ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Input Voltage .....	40V
Input-Output Voltage Differential .....	35V
Output to Ground Voltage (Shunt Mode Current Limit)	
LT1021-5 .....	10V
LT1021-7 .....	10V
LT1021-10 .....	16V
Trim Pin to Ground Voltage	
Positive .....	Equal to $V_{OUT}$
Negative .....	-20V
Output Short Circuit Duration	
$V_{IN} = 35V$ .....	10 sec
$V_{IN} \leq 20V$ .....	Indefinite
Operating Temperature Range .....	0°C to 70°C
Storage Temperature Range	
All Devices .....	-65°C to 150°C
Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 sec.) .....	300°C

## PACKAGE/ORDER INFORMATION

 <p>S8 PACKAGE PLASTIC SO</p> <p>*CONNECTED INTERNALLY. DO NOT CONNECT EXTERNAL CIRCUITRY TO THESE PINS. **NO TRIM PIN ON LT1021-7. DO NOT CONNECT EXTERNAL CIRCUITRY TO PIN 5 ON LT1021-7.</p>	ORDER PART NUMBER
	LT1021DCS8-5 LT1021DCS8-7 LT1021DCS8-10
	PART MARKING
	2105 (5V VERSION) 2107 (7V VERSION) 2110 (10V VERSION)

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS LT1021-5 $V_{IN} = 10V$ , $I_{OUT} = 0$ , $T_A = 25^\circ C$ , unless otherwise noted

PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	LT1021D-5			UNITS
		MIN	TYP	MAX	
Output Voltage (Note 1)		4.95	5.00	5.05	V
Output Voltage Temperature Coefficient (Note 2)	$0^\circ C \leq T_J \leq 70^\circ C$		5	20	ppm/ $^\circ C$
Line Regulation (Note 3)	$7.2V \leq V_{IN} \leq 10V$		4	12	ppm/V
				20	ppm/V
	$10V \leq V_{IN} \leq 40V$		2	6	ppm/V
				10	ppm/V
Load Regulation (Sourcing Current)	$0 \leq I_{OUT} \leq 10mA$ (Note 3)		10	20	ppm/mA
				35	ppm/mA
Load Regulation (Sinking Current)	$0 \leq I_{OUT} \leq 10mA$ (Note 3)		60	100	ppm/mA
				150	ppm/mA
Supply Current			0.8	1.2	mA
				1.5	mA
Output Voltage Noise (Note 5)	$0.1Hz \leq f \leq 10Hz$		3		$\mu V_{p-p}$
	$10Hz \leq f \leq 1kHz$		2.2	3.5	$\mu V_{rms}$
Long Term Stability of Output Voltage			15		ppm/ $\sqrt{kh}$
Temperature Hysteresis of Output	$\Delta T = \pm 25^\circ C$		10		ppm

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS LT1021-7 $V_{IN} = 12V$ , $I_{OUT} = 0$ , $T_A = 25^\circ C$ , unless otherwise noted

PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	LT1021D-7			UNITS
		MIN	TYP	MAX	
Output Voltage (Note 1)		6.95	7.00	7.05	V
Output Voltage Temperature Coefficient (Note 2)	$T_{MIN} \leq T_J \leq T_{MAX}$		5	20	ppm/ $^\circ C$

# ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS LT1021-7 $V_{IN} = 12V, I_{OUT} = 0, T_A = 25^\circ C$ , unless otherwise noted

PARAMETER	CONDITIONS		LT1021D-7			UNITS
			MIN	TYP	MAX	
Line Regulation (Note 3)	$8.5V \leq V_{IN} \leq 12V$	●		1	4	ppm/V
				2	8	ppm/V
	$12V \leq V_{IN} \leq 40V$	●		0.5	2	ppm/V
Load Regulation (Sourcing Current)	$0 \leq I_{OUT} \leq 10mA$ (Note 3)	●		12	25	ppm/mA
					40	ppm/mA
Load Regulation (Shunt Mode)	$1.2mA \leq I_{SHUNT} \leq 10mA$ (Notes 3, 4)	●		50	100	ppm/mA
					150	ppm/mA
Supply Current (Series Mode)		●		0.75	1.2	mA
					1.5	mA
Minimum Current (Shunt Mode)	$V_{IN}$ is Open	●		0.7	1.0	mA
					1.2	mA
Output Voltage Noise (Note 5)	$0.1Hz \leq f \leq 10Hz$ $10Hz \leq f \leq 1kHz$			4	4	$\mu V_{p-p}$
						$\mu V_{rms}$
Long Term Stability of Output Voltage				7		ppm/ $\sqrt{kh}$ rs
Temperature Hysteresis of Output	$\Delta T = \pm 25^\circ C$			3		ppm

# ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS LT1021-10 $V_{IN} = 15V, I_{OUT} = 0, T_A = 25^\circ C$ , unless otherwise noted

PARAMETER	CONDITIONS		LT1021D-10			UNITS
			MIN	TYP	MAX	
Output Voltage (Note 1)			9.95	10.00	10.05	V
Output Voltage Temperature Coefficient (Note 2)	$T_{MIN} \leq T_J \leq T_{MAX}$			5	20	ppm/ $^\circ C$
Line Regulation (Note 3)	$11.5V \leq V_{IN} \leq 14V.5$	●		1	4	ppm/V
					6	ppm/V
	$14.5V \leq V_{IN} \leq 40V$	●		0.5	2	ppm/V
Load Regulation (Sourcing Current)	$0 \leq I_{OUT} \leq 10mA$ (Note 3)	●		12	25	ppm/mA
					40	ppm/mA
Load Regulation (Shunt Mode)	$1.7mA \leq I_{SHUNT} \leq 10mA$ (Notes 3, 4)	●		50	100	ppm/mA
					150	ppm/mA
Series Mode Supply Current		●		1.2	1.7	mA
					2.0	mA
Shunt Mode Minimum Current	$V_{IN}$ is Open	●		1.1	1.5	mA
					1.7	mA
Output Voltage Noise (Note 5)	$0.1Hz \leq f \leq 10Hz$ $0.1Hz \leq f \leq 1kHz$			6	6	$\mu V_{p-p}$
						$\mu V_{rms}$
Long Term Stability of Output Voltage	$\Delta t = 1000$ Hrs Non-Cumulative			15		ppm/ $\sqrt{kh}$ rs
Temperature Hysteresis of Output	$\Delta T = \pm 25^\circ C$			5		ppm

The ● denotes the specifications which apply over the full operating temperature range.

**Note 1:** Output voltage is measured immediately after turn-on. Changes due to chip warm-up are typically less than 0.005%.

**Note 2:** Temperature coefficient is guaranteed as a slope from room temperature (25°C) to 0°C and 70°C, also known as a "butterfly" specification.

**Note 3:** Line and load regulation are measured on a pulse basis. Output changes due to die temperature change must be taken into account separately. Package thermal resistance is 110°C/W.

**Note 4:** Shunt mode regulation is measured with the input open. With the input connected, shunt mode current can be reduced to 0mA. Load regulation will remain the same.

**Note 5:** RMS noise is measured with a single high pass filter at 10Hz and a 2-pole low pass filter at 1 kHz. The resulting output is full wave rectified and then integrated for a fixed period, making the final reading an average as opposed to RMS. A correction factor of 1.1 is used to convert from average to RMS, and a second correction of 0.88 is used to correct for the non-ideal bandpass of the filters.

Peak-to-peak noise is measured with a single high pass filter at 0.1Hz and a 2-pole low pass filter at 10Hz. The unit is enclosed in a still-air environment to eliminate thermocouple effects on the leads. Test time is 10 seconds.